

# Building Ice for C++ on Solaris

This page describes the Ice source distribution, including information about compiler requirements, third-party dependencies, and instructions for building and testing the distribution. If you prefer, you can download a [binary package](#) that contains pre-compiled libraries, executables, and everything else necessary to build Ice applications on Solaris.

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## C++ Build Requirements for Solaris

Ice for C++ was extensively tested using the operating systems and compiler versions listed on our [platforms page](#).

### Third-party Libraries

Ice has dependencies on a number of third-party libraries:

- [Berkeley DB](#) 5.3
- [expat](#) 2.0
- [OpenSSL](#) 0.9.8 or later
- [bzip2](#) 1.0
- [mcpp](#) 2.7.2 (with patches)

All these libraries, with the exception of Berkeley DB and mcpp, are available from [pkg.oracle.com](#).

### Build Tools

GNU Make 3.81 is required to build Ice on Solaris. It can be installed using [pkg.oracle.com](#) (package name: gnu-make).

## Compiling and Testing Ice for C++ on Solaris

Extract the Ice archive in any directory you like (for example, in your home directory):

```
$ gtar xvfz Ice-3.5.1.tar.gz
```

Change the working directory to `Ice-3.5.1/cpp`:

```
$ cd Ice-3.5.1/cpp
```

Edit `config/Make.rules` to establish your build configuration. The comments in the file provide more information. Pay particular attention to the variables that define the locations of the third-party libraries.

Now you're ready to build Ice:

```
$ gmake
```

This will build the Ice core libraries, services, tests and examples.

[Python](#) is required to run the test suite. After a successful build, you can run the tests as follows:

```
$ gmake test
```

This command is equivalent to:

```
$ python allTests.py
```

If everything worked out, you should see lots of "ok" messages. In case of a failure, the tests abort with "failed".

If you want to try out any of the demos, make sure to update your `PATH` environment variable to add the `bin` directory, and your `LD_LIBRARY_PATH` environment variable to add the `lib` directory. For 64-bit builds, add `lib` to `LD_LIBRARY_PATH_64`:

```
$ export PATH=`pwd`/bin:$PATH
$ export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=`pwd`/lib:$LD_LIBRARY_PATH
$ export LD_LIBRARY_PATH_64=`pwd`/lib:$LD_LIBRARY_PATH_64
```

## 64-bit Source Builds on Solaris

To build Ice in 64-bit mode, you need to do the following:

- Obtain or build all the third-party dependencies, and put the 64-bit libraries in the appropriate `lib` subdirectory (`lib/64` on SPARC, `lib/amd64` on x86).
- Set the environment variable `LP64` to yes, as shown below:
 

```
$ export LP64=yes
```
- Build and test as described above.

## Installing a C++ Source Build on Solaris

Simply run `gmake install`. This will install Ice in the directory specified by the `prefix` variable in `config/Make.rules`.

After installation, make sure that the `prefix/bin` directory is in your `PATH`.

If you choose to not embed a runpath into executables at build time (see your build settings in `cpp/config/Make.rules`) or did not create a symbolic link from the runpath directory to the installation directory, you also need to add the `prefix/lib` directory to your `LD_LIBRARY_PATH`.

When compiling Ice programs, you must pass the location of the `prefix/include` directory to the compiler with the `-I` option, and the location of the `prefix/lib` directory with the `-L` option.

If you built in 64-bit mode, the libraries are installed in `prefix/lib/64` or `prefix/lib/amd64`, depending on your system's architecture. Executables are installed in `prefix/bin/sparcv9` or `prefix/bin/amd64`. No other changes are necessary.