

Building Ice Applications in Java

This page provides important information for Java developers.

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Prerequisites

In order to build applications with Ice in Java, you need:

1. the Ice JAR files (`ice.jar`, `icediscovery.jar`, `icegrid.jar`, etc.)
These JAR files are provided through Maven, as described below. Ice binary distributions for Debian and Ubuntu also include these JAR files.
2. the `slice2java` compiler
`slice2java` is a command-line tool written in C++ and available on most platforms

Platform	Distribution	Package with <code>slice2java</code>
Debian and Ubuntu	apt packages	<code>zeroc-ice-compilers</code>
RHEL, SLES, Amazon Linux	RPMs	<code>ice-compilers</code>
macOS	homebrew	always installed
Windows	MSI	always installed
Windows	NuGet	<code>zeroc.ice.v100</code> , <code>zeroc.ice.v120</code> , <code>zeroc.ice.v140</code> , <code>zeroc.ice.v141</code>

3. the [Ice Builder for Gradle](#), if you are using Gradle.

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Java and Java Compat Mappings

Ice provides two distinct Slice-to-Java mappings:

- [Java](#)
This is a [new mapping](#) that takes advantage of features in Java 8. We recommend you select this mapping for new Ice-based applications written in Java.
- [Java Compat](#)
This mapping is largely backward-compatible with prior Ice releases. Although Ice 3.7 [no longer supports](#) Java versions prior to Java 8, the "Compat" mapping does not depend on any Java 8-specific language or run-time features.

[slice2java](#), the Slice-to-Java code generator, generates code for the Java mapping by default.

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Maven Repository

You can fetch all Ice build artifacts from the [Maven Central](#) repository. ZeroC provides the following JAR files, all in group `com.zeroc` with version `3.7.0`:

Java

Name	Description
<code>glacier2</code>	Generated proxy and skeleton classes plus helper classes for connecting to the Glacier2 service
<code>ice</code>	Ice core
<code>icebox</code>	The IceBox server, and generated proxy and skeleton classes for connecting to IceBox
<code>icebt</code>	The IceBT plug-in (only for Android)

icediscovery	The IceDiscovery plug-in
icegrid	Generated proxy and skeleton classes for connecting to the IceGrid service
icelocatordiscovery	The IceLocatorDiscovery plug-in
icepatch2	Generated proxy and skeleton classes for connecting to the IcePatch2 service
icessl	The IceSSL plug-in
icestorm	Generated proxy and skeleton classes for connecting to the IceStorm service

Java Compat

Name	Description
glacier2-compat	Generated proxy and skeleton classes plus helper classes for connecting to the Glacier2 service
ice-compat	Ice core and IceSSL plug-in
icebox-compat	The IceBox server, and generated proxy and skeleton classes for connecting to IceBox
icebt-compat	The IceBT plug-in (only for Android)
icediscovery-compat	The IceDiscovery plug-in
icegrid-compat	Generated proxy and skeleton classes for connecting to the IceGrid service
icelocatordiscovery-compat	The IceLocatorDiscovery plug-in
icepatch2-compat	Generated proxy and skeleton classes for connecting to the IcePatch2 service
icestorm-compat	Generated proxy and skeleton classes for connecting to the IceStorm service

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Bzip2

Ice for Java supports protocol compression using the BZip2 implementation included with [Apache Commons Compress](#). Compression is automatically enabled if these classes are present in your CLASSPATH. The Maven package id for the JAR file is as follows:

groupId	version	artifactId
org.apache.commons	1.14	commons-compress



These classes are a pure Java implementation of the bzip2 algorithm and therefore add significant latency to Ice requests.

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Using the Sample Programs

Sample programs are available at the [ice-demos GitHub repository](#). You can browse this repository to see build and usage instructions for all supported programming languages. You can clone this repository with:

```
git clone -b 3.7 https://github.com/zeroc-ice/ice-demos.git
cd ice-demos
```

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